



Notice of Privacy Practices

IMPORTANT: THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

Community Health Care, Inc. (CHC) is required by law to maintain the privacy of patients' Protected Health Information (PHI) and to provide individuals with the following Notice of the legal duties and privacy practices with respect to PHI. We are required to abide by the terms of this Notice. We reserve the right to change the terms of this Notice and these new terms will affect all PHI that we maintain at that time.

In certain circumstances we may use and disclose PHI about you without your written consent:

For Treatment: We will use health information about you to provide you with medical treatment or services. We will disclose PHI about you to doctors, nurses, technicians, students in health care training programs, or other personnel who are involved in taking care of you. For example, a doctor treating you for a broken leg may need to know if you have diabetes because diabetes might slow the healing process. Different departments of Community Health Care may share health information about you in order to coordinate the services you need, such as prescriptions, lab work and x-rays. We may disclose health information about you to people outside of CHC who provide your medical care like nursing homes or other doctors.

- **For Payment:** We will use and disclose information to other health care providers to assist in the payment of your bills. We will use it to send bills and collect payment from you, your insurance company, or other payers, such as Medicare, for the care, treatment, and other related services you receive. We may tell your health insurer about a treatment your doctor has recommended to obtain prior approval to determine whether your plan will cover the cost of the treatment.
- **For Health Care Operations:** We may use and disclose PHI about you for the purpose of our business operations. These business uses and disclosures are necessary to make sure that our patients receive quality care and cost-effective services. For example, we may use PHI to review the quality of our treatment and services, and to evaluate the performance of our staff, contracted employees, and students in caring for you.
- **Business Associates:** We may use or disclose your PHI to an outside company that assists us in operating our health system. They perform various services for us. This includes, but is not limited to, auditing, accreditation, legal services, and consulting services. These outside companies are called "business associates" and they contract with us to keep any PHI received from us confidential in the same way we do. These companies may create or receive PHI on our behalf.
- **Family Members and Friends:** If you agree, do not object, or we reasonably infer that there is no objection, we may disclose PHI about you to a family member, relative, or another person identified by you who is involved in your health care or payment for your health care. If you are not present or are incapacitated or it is an emergency or disaster relief situation, we will use our professional judgment to determine whether disclosing limited PHI is in your best interest under the circumstances. We may disclose PHI to a family member, relative, or another person who was involved in the health care or payment for health care of a deceased individual if not inconsistent with the prior expressed preferences of the individual that are known to CHC. But you also have the right to request a restriction on our disclosure of your PHI to someone who is involved in your care.
- **Appointments:** We may use and disclose PHI to contact you for appointment reminders and to communicate necessary information about your appointment.
- **Inactive Patients:** To stay up to date with your health care you must have a visit every 3 years with a primary care provider. After 3 years, you become inactive which means CHC will not take ownership of your health care or health care records from outside providers. To be an active patient again you will need to schedule a new patient visit.
- **Patient Plans:** After your visit we will give you a written health plan that explains the care you received. Once this plan is given to you, CHC is no longer responsible for the document's privacy. We encourage you to protect your health information to prevent it from being lost or stolen.

- **Contacting you:** We may contact you about treatment alternatives or other health benefits or services that might be of interest to you.
- **Electronic Exchange:** Community Health Care, Inc. is part of an organized health care arrangement including participants in OCHIN. A current list of OCHIN participants is available at www.ochin.org. As a business associate of Community Health Care, Inc., OCHIN supplies information technology and related services to Community Health Care, Inc. and other OCHIN participants. OCHIN also engages in quality assessment and improvement activities on behalf of its participants. For example, OCHIN coordinates clinical review activities on behalf of participating organizations to establish best practice standards and assess clinical benefits derived from electronic health record systems. OCHIN also helps participants work collaboratively to improve the management of internal and external patient referrals. Your personal health information may be shared by Community Health Care, Inc. with other OCHIN participants or a health information exchange only when necessary for medical treatment or for the health care operations purposes of the organized health care arrangement. Health care operation can include, among other things, geocoding your residence location to improve the clinical benefits you receive.

Personal health information may include past, present, and future medical information as well as information outlined in the Privacy Rules. The information, to the extent disclosed, will be disclosed consistent with the Privacy Rules or any other applicable law as amended. You have the right to change your mind and withdraw this consent; however, the information may have already been provided as allowed by you. This consent will remain in effect until it is revoked by you in writing. If requested, you will be provided with a list of entities to which your information has been disclosed.
- **Fundraising Activities:** We may use PHI, such as your name, address, phone number, the dates you received services, and the department from which you received service, your treating physician, outcome information, and health insurance status to contact you to raise money for CHC interests. We may share this information with a foundation associated with CHC to work on our behalf. If you do not want CHC or its affiliates to contact you for our fundraising and you wish to opt out these contacts, or if you wish to opt back into these contacts, or you elect not to receive any further fundraising communication you must call (563)336-3000 and ask for the Compliance Coordinator.
- **Marketing:** Uses and disclosures regarding marketing will only be made with authorization from you.
- **Sale of PHI:** CHC cannot sell your protected health information (PHI) without your permission and will not be released without authorization from you.
- **Psychotherapy Notes:** Uses and disclosures for psychotherapy notes will only be made with authorization from you.
- **Required or Permitted by Law:** We may use or disclose your PHI when required or permitted to do so by federal, state, or local law.
- **Public Health Activities:** We may use or disclose your PHI for public health activities that are permitted or required by law. For example, we may disclose your PHI in certain circumstances to control or prevent a communicable disease, injury or disability; to report births and deaths; and for public health oversight activities or interventions. We may disclose your PHI to the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) to report adverse events or product defects, to track products, to enable product recalls, or to conduct post-market surveillance as required by law or to a state or federal government agency to facilitate their functions. We also may disclose protected health information, if directed by a public health authority, to a foreign government agency that is collaborating with the public health authority.
- **Health Oversight Activities:** We may disclose your PHI to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law. For example, these oversight activities may include audits; investigations; inspections; licensure or disciplinary actions; or civil, administrative, or criminal proceedings or actions. Oversight agencies seeking this information include government agencies that oversee the health care system, government benefit programs, other government regulatory programs, and government agencies that ensure compliance with civil rights laws.
- **Lawsuits and Other Legal Proceedings:** We may disclose your PHI during any judicial or administrative proceeding or in response to an order of a court or administrative tribunal (to the extent such disclosure is expressly authorized). If certain conditions are met, we may also disclose your protected health information in response to a subpoena, a discovery request, or other lawful process.

- **Abuse or Neglect:** We may disclose your PHI to a government authority that is authorized by law to receive reports of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence. Additionally, as required by law, if we believe you have been a victim of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence, we may disclose your protected health information to a governmental entity authorized to receive such information.
- **Law Enforcement:** Under certain conditions, we also may disclose your PHI to law enforcement officials for law enforcement purposes. These law enforcement purposes include, by way of example, (1) responding to a court order or similar process; (2) as necessary to locate or identify a suspect, fugitive, material witness, or missing person; (3) reporting suspicious wounds, burns or other physical injuries; or (4) as relating to the victim of a crime.
- **To Prevent a Serious Threat to Health or Safety:** Consistent with applicable laws, we may disclose your PHI if disclosure is necessary to prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health or safety of a person or the public. We also may disclose protected health information if it is necessary for law enforcement authorities to identify or apprehend an individual.
- **Coroners, Medical Examiners and Funeral Directors:** We may release your PHI to a coroner or medical examiner. This may be necessary, for example, to identify a deceased person or to determine the cause of death. We may also release your PHI to a funeral director, as necessary, to carry out his/her duties.
- **Research:** CHC may use and share your health information for certain kinds of research. For example, a research project may involve comparing the health and recovery of all patients who received one medication to those who received another, for the same condition. All research projects, however, are subject to a special approval process. In some instances, the law allows us to do some research using your PHI without your approval.
- **Workers' Compensation:** We will disclose your health information that is reasonably related to a worker's compensation illness or injury following a written request by your employer, worker's compensation insurer, or their representative.

Other Uses and Disclosures of PHI

Most uses and disclosures of psychotherapy notes, uses and disclosures of PHI for marketing purposes and disclosures that constitute the sale of PHI require your written authorization.

Other uses and disclosures of your PHI that are not described above will be made only with your written authorization. If you provide CHC with an authorization, you may revoke the authorization in writing, and this revocation will be effective for future uses and disclosures of PHI. However, the revocation will not be effective for information that we have used or disclosed in reliance on the authorization.

Your Rights Regarding Your PHI:

The Right to Access to Your Own Health Information: You have the right to inspect and copy most of your protected health information for as long as we maintain it as required by law. All requests for access must be made in writing. We may charge you a nominal fee for each page copied and postage if applicable. You also have the right to ask for a summary of this information. If you request a summary, we may charge you a nominal fee. Please contact the Compliance Coordinator at (563) 336-3000 with any questions or requests.

Right to Request Restrictions: You have the right to request certain restrictions of our use or disclosure of your PHI. We are not required to agree to your request. But if CHC agrees to the restriction, we will comply with your request unless the information is needed to provide you emergency treatment. CHC will agree to restrict disclosure of PHI about you to a health plan if the purpose of the disclosure is to carry out payment or health care operations and the PHI pertains solely to a service for which you, or a person other than the health plan. The patient has the right to restrict disclosures of PHI to health plans if the individual has paid for services out-of-pocket, in full, and the individual requests that CHC not disclose any PHI related solely to those services. A request for restriction should be made in writing. To request a restriction, you must contact the Compliance Coordinator. We reserve the right to terminate any previously agreed-to restrictions (other than a restriction we are required to agree to by law). We will inform you of the termination of the agreed-to restriction and such termination will only be effective with respect to PHI created after we inform you of the termination.

Right to Request Confidential Communications: If you believe that a disclosure of all or part of your PHI may endanger you, you may request in writing that we communicate with you in an alternative manner or at an alternative location. For example, you may ask that all communications be sent to your work address. Your request must specify the alternative means or location for communication with you. It also must state that the disclosure of all or part of the PHI in a manner inconsistent with your instructions would put you in danger. We will accommodate a request for confidential communications that is reasonable and that states that the disclosure of all or part of your protected health information could endanger you.

Right to be Notified of a Breach: You have the right to be notified if we (or one of our Business Associates) discovers a breach of unsecured protected health information involving your medical information.

Right to Inspect and Copy: You have the right to inspect and receive a copy of PHI about you that may be used to make decisions about your health. A request to inspect your records may be made to the Compliance Coordinator at CHC. For PHI in a designated record set that is maintained in an electronic format, you can request an electronic copy of such information. There may be a charge for these copies.

Right to Amend: If you feel that PHI, we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to amend the information, for as long as CHC maintains the information. Requests for amending your PHI should be made to the Compliance Coordinator at CHC. CHC will respond to your request within 60 days after you submit the written amendment request form. If we deny your request, we will provide you a written explanation. You may respond with a statement of disagreement to be appended to the information you wanted amended. If we accept your request to amend the information, we will make reasonable efforts to inform others, including people you name, of the amendment and to include the changes in any future disclosures of that information.

Right to an Accounting: With some exceptions, you have the right to receive an accounting of certain disclosures of your PHI. A nominal fee will be charged for the record search.

Complaints: You may submit any complaints with respect to violations of your privacy rights to the Community Health Care Compliance Coordinator. You may also file a complaint with the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services if you feel that your rights have been violated. There will be no retaliation from Community Health Care for making a complaint.

Changes to this Notice: If we make a material change to this Notice, we will provide a revised notice at all our clinics. You have a right to ask for a revised copy.

Contact Information: Unless otherwise specified, to exercise any of the rights described in this Notice, for more information, or to file a complaint, please contact the Compliance Coordinator at (563) 336-3000.

Notice of Privacy Policies Revision Number 6.